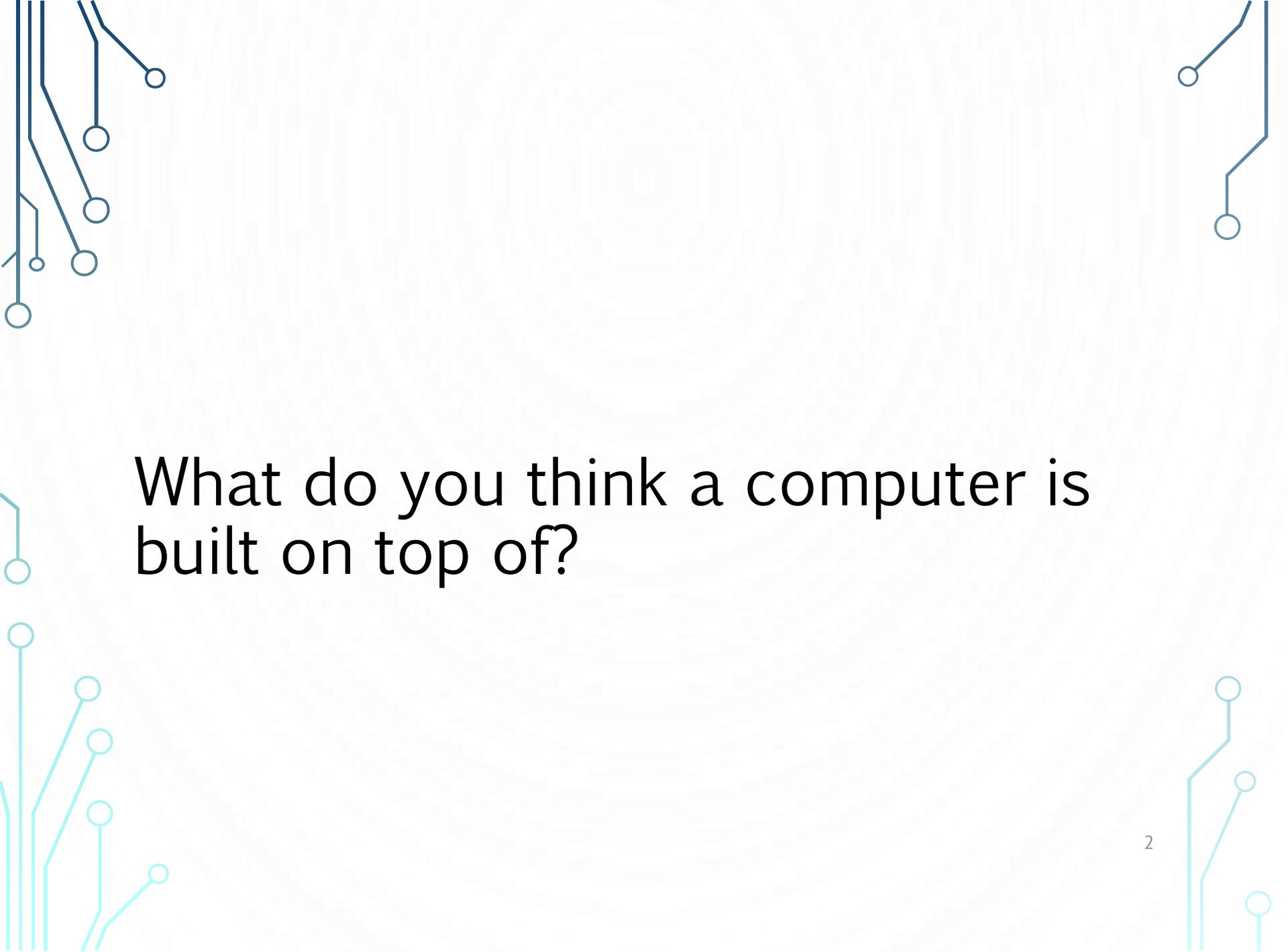




# How to build a computer

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The page features decorative circuit-like lines in the corners. The top-left and bottom-left corners have dark blue lines, while the top-right and bottom-right corners have light blue lines. These lines consist of straight segments connected by right-angle turns, ending in small circles, resembling a stylized circuit board or data paths.

What do you think a computer is built on top of?

# Levels of abstraction

User applications  
(Facebook, Angry Birds, Microsoft Office, ...)

High-level code  
(Java, Python, Swift, ...)

Low-level code  
(C, Fortran, ...)

Machine bytecode  
(x86, ARM, MIPS, ...)

Integrated circuit modules  
(ALUs, memory, I/O buses, ...)

# More levels of abstraction

Integrated circuit modules  
(ALUs, memory, I/O buses, ...)

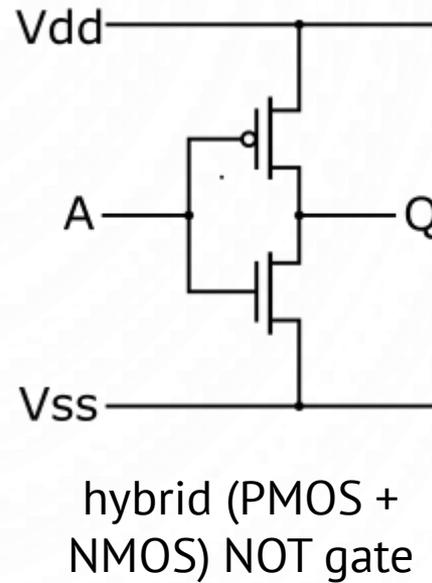
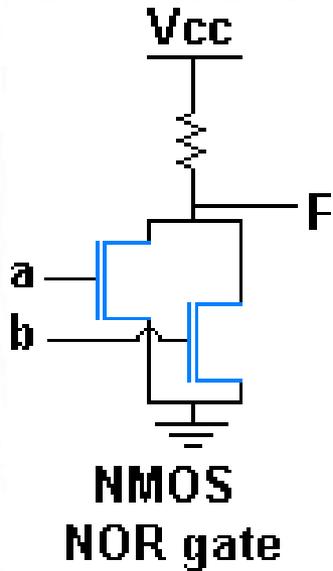
Bitwise logic  
(lookup tables, logic gates, ...)

Transistors  
(CMOS, BJTs, ...)

Semiconductor physics  
(group velocity, band gaps, ...)

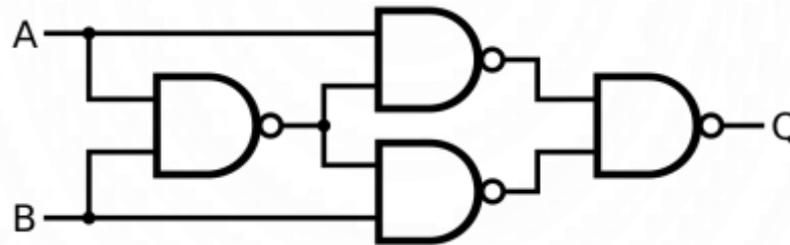
...

# Transistors as switches

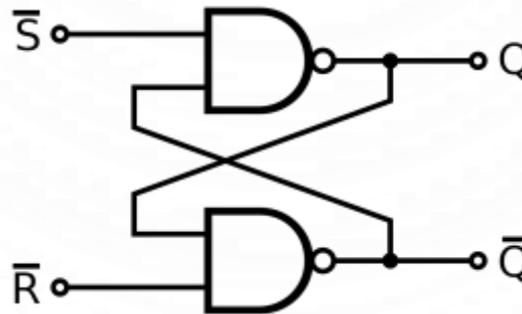


Source: Wikipedia (various)

# Logical functions



an XOR gate built using NAND gates



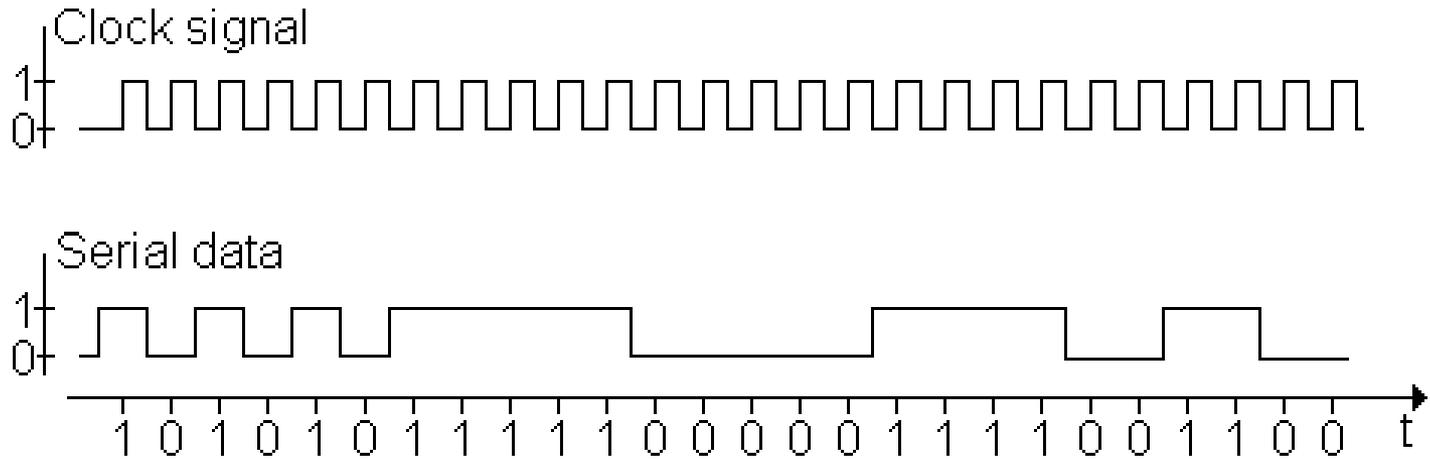
an SR flip-flop or latch, which has memory

# How can a computer communicate?



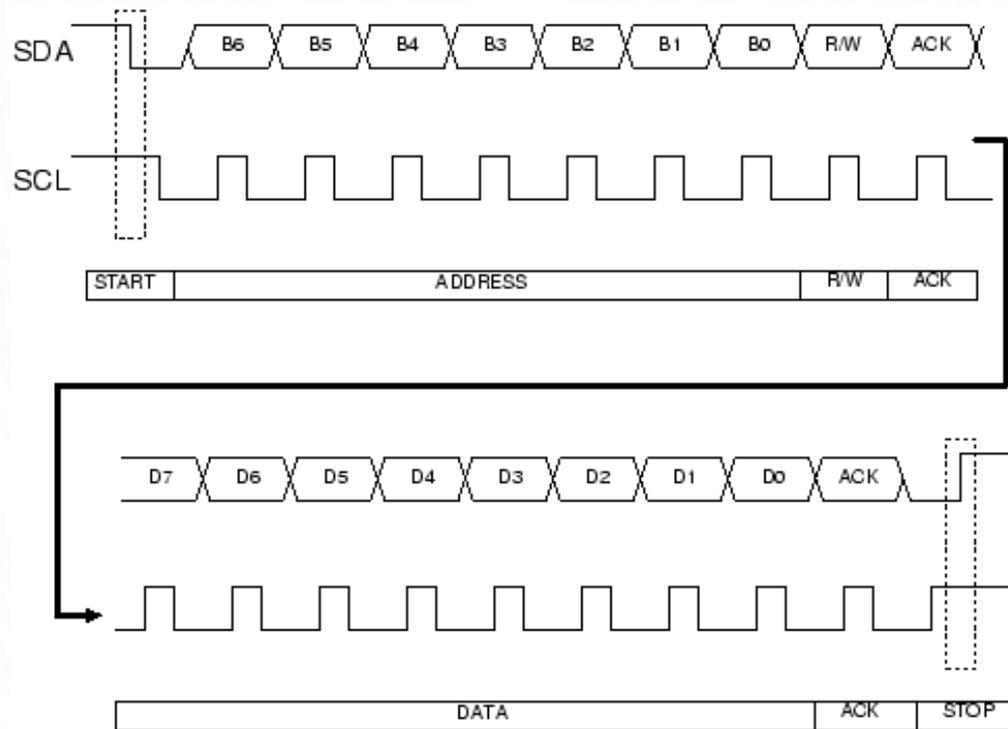
<http://oregonstate.edu/conferences/sites/default/files/AustinAuditoriumPresentation.jpg>

# Clocking



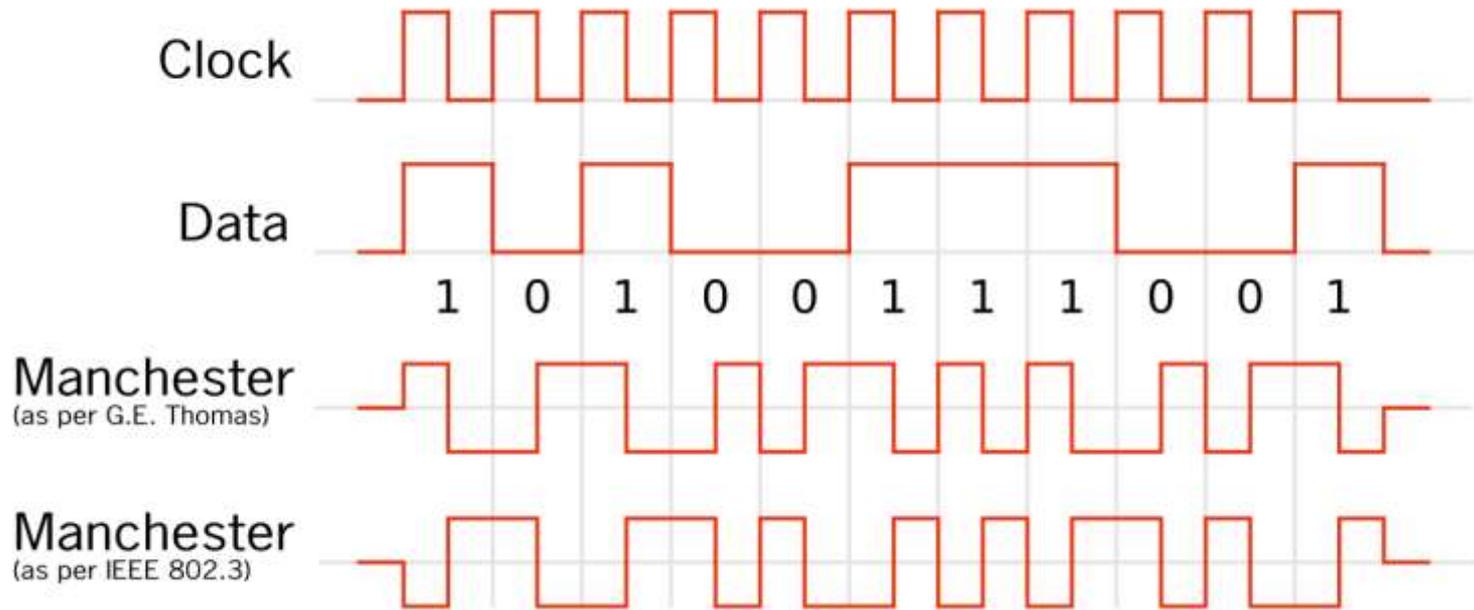
[http://www9.dw.de/rtc/infotheque/digital\\_signal/fig3311.gif](http://www9.dw.de/rtc/infotheque/digital_signal/fig3311.gif)

# Clocking



<http://www.best-microcontroller-projects.com/images/i2c-tutorial-typical-signals.png>

# Clocking



[https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Manchester\\_encoding\\_both\\_conventions.svg](https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Manchester_encoding_both_conventions.svg)

# Giving directions to your computer

A recipe

Combine the eggs and the flour in a large mixing bowl.

A high-level  
program line

Add the skirt's cost and the tie's cost and store it to the cart total.

# Giving directions to your computer

A recipe

Combine the eggs and the flour in a large mixing bowl.

Potential MIPS  
assembly code

```
add $t0, $t1, $t2
```

# Giving directions to your computer

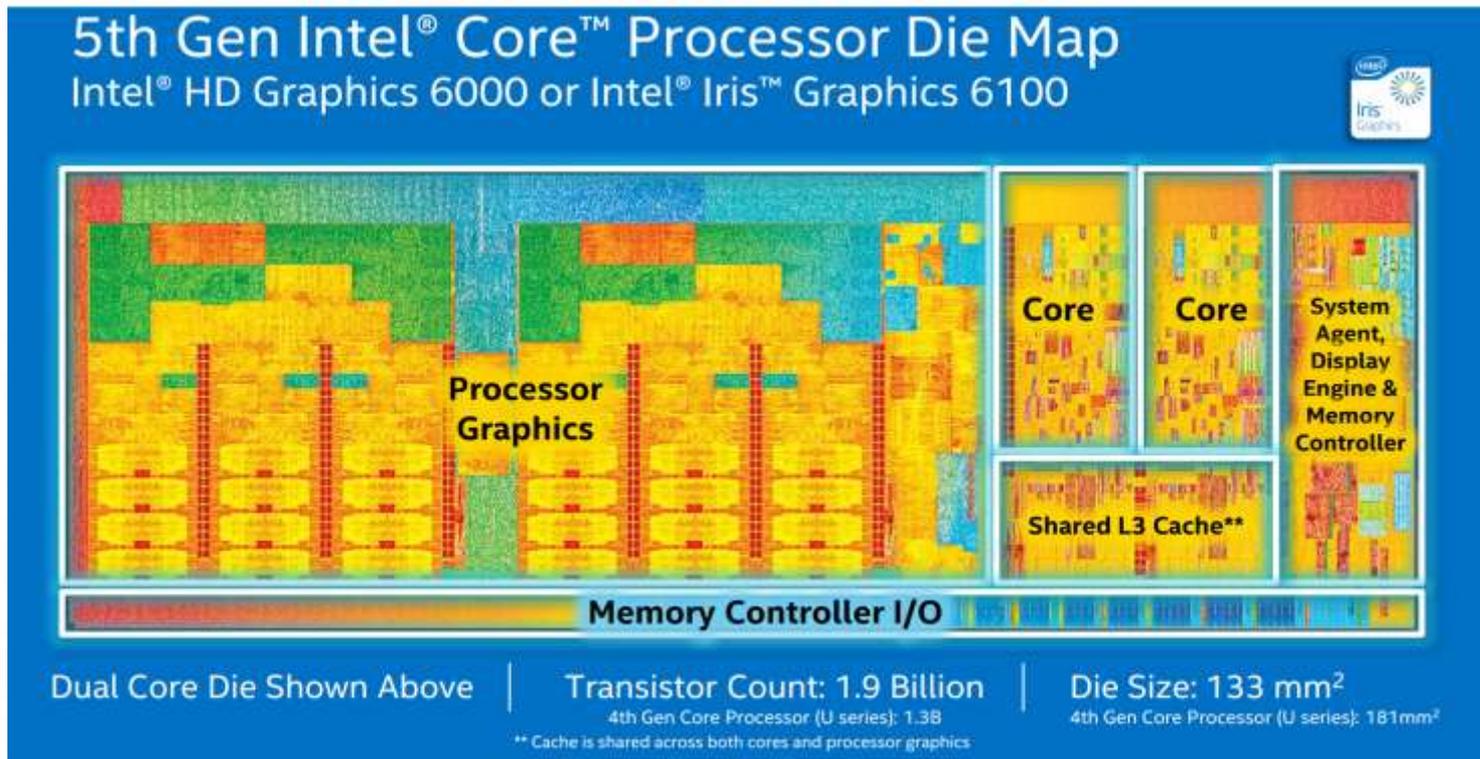
A recipe

Combine the eggs and the flour in a large mixing bowl.

Potential MIPS  
machine code

000000 01001 01010 01000 00000 100000

# A modern CPU today



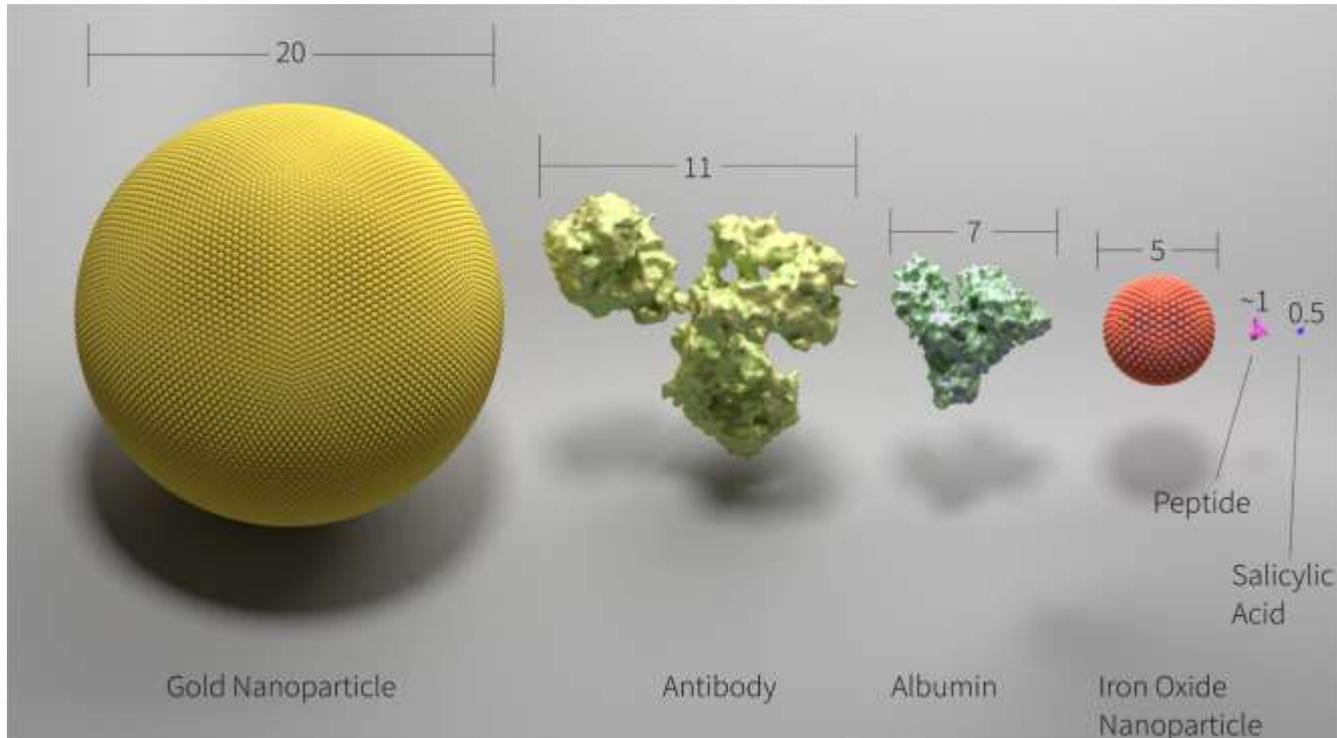
<http://www.dailytech.com/Intels+BroadwellBase+Core+iSeries+SoCs+Finally+Hits+the+Market/article37051.htm>



# A sense of scale

- Modern processor fabrication lines have over **\$1B** of equipment
- Intel's modern fabrication lines use a **14 nm** process
- The newest single processor chips have **~5 billion** transistors

# A sense of scale



<http://crowsandcats.blogspot.com/2013/04/visualizing-size-in-biochemical-systems.html>



# Building the OS

High-level programs  
(Instagram, Cut the Rope, Photoshop, ...)

Virtual machines, interpreters [sometimes]  
(Web browsers, Java, terminals, ...)

Operating system  
(Windows, Mac OS, Linux)

Bootloader code  
(BIOS, ...)



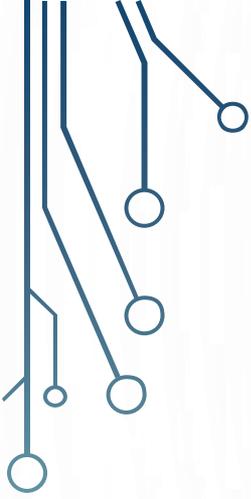
# How do you run multiple programs simultaneously?

- Your computer has multiple cores now, but that's a new thing.
- All of your code used to all run on a single processor! How?
- Time-sharing: it's the same way you make your single (sequential) brain do multiple simultaneous tasks.



# Music player “app”

- Demo!



# More questions?

Slides will be emailed out and posted on the Splash website.